

**ALL SETTING
THE STAGE
FOR 1215:
the Magna Carta**

POPULATION
c. 1000 CE: 75 m
c. 1300 CE: 150 m

**Kabbalah
(precursors)**

Zohar
13th c.

Alchemy

Roots of Masonry

CRUSADES
• Jewish, Islamic, and
Byzantine influences

ESOTERISM

**12th-CENTURY
RENAISSANCE**

**Eleanor of Aquitaine
Marie of Champagne**

**Templars
Hospitaliers
Teutonic**

Courts of Love

**The Arthurian Cycle
1150-1250
(Joseph Campbell)**

ARTHUR

KNIGHTHOOD

Chivalrie

Courtoisie

Heraldry

Romantic love

THE GRAIL

□ **TROUBADOURS** □

**CHURCH REFORM
(Monks)**

PROVENÇAL

Langue d'Oc

Magdalene

**Bernard of Clairvaux
Cistercians
(Reform)**

MONASTICISM

MYSTICISM

Cult of Mary

**Cluny Reform
Movement
(c. 950-1130)**

**Hildegard of Bingen
(1098-1179)**

**Carmelites
(c. 1204-1216w-1130)**

JEWES

WOMEN

**Abelard
Heloïse**

**Gnostics
Cathars**

**Albigensian
Crusade**

(Midwives)

WITCHES

**FRIARS AND
MENDICANTS**
St. Francis (1181-1226)
St. Dominic (1170-1221)

FAITH & REASON

HERESY

**Anselm (1033-1109)
Maimonides (1135-1204)
Averroës (1126-98)
Aquinas (1225-73)**

SCHOLASTICISM

Universities

**13TH-CENTURY
INQUISITION**

**Theology and
Philosophy
Flourishing**

**ARISTOTLE
(Greek Rediscovery)**

